

# Gen Z Insights: *Brands and Counterfeit Products*

*Nigeria Country Report*



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# Research objectives

#1

**Explore** the relationship between Gen Z and brands

#2

**Understand** Gen Z's attitudes and perceptions of counterfeit products

#3

**Unpack** the importance of different considerations influencing their purchase of counterfeit products

# Executive summary


- Gen Z is a cohort of individuals born from 1995 to 2010. The members of this generation are digital natives. Reports have shown that by 2020, Gen Z will comprise the most significant number of consumers globally making it critical for brand professionals to understand the relationship between Gen Z and brands, Gen Z's attitudes towards counterfeit products, and the importance of different considerations in influencing their purchase behavior of counterfeit products.
- The study focuses on Gen Zers between 18 and 23 years of age in 10 countries: Argentina, China, India, Indonesia, Italy, Japan, Mexico, Nigeria, Russia, and the United States. Multiple factors went into selecting these countries including the population size of Gen Z in specific countries, the prevalence of counterfeit goods in those countries, and the level of economic development in the country.
- The study was conducted in two phases. Between August and September 2018, thirty respondents from Argentina, India, Russia, and the United States participated in the Virtual Qualitative Phase. Respondents were asked to complete three days' worth of activities online. The findings of this initial phase helped shape the second Quantitative Phase which comprised of a 25-minute online survey. This second phase was conducted in all 10 countries during November 2018 and have more than 4500 respondents in total. The survey was open to respondents for approximately two weeks in each country. In both the Virtual Qualitative and Quantitative Phases, research instruments were always translated into the local languages when necessary.

# Methodology Details in Nigeria

## Quantitative: Global Gen Z Authority Online Survey

After the Virtual Qualitative phase, a 25-minute international online survey was conducted with over 4,500 Gen Z respondents across ten countries in November 2018. All 4500+ respondents had all responded that they had come across fake products when thinking about the variety of goods sold out there\*. The survey was completed in each country within approximately two weeks. The purpose of this survey was to robustly understand Gen Z's relationship with brands and counterfeits and the importance of different considerations influencing their purchase of counterfeit products.

### Sample and analysis call outs:

Sample	 Nigeria
Females 18-23	N=101
Males 18-23	N=150
Country Totals	N=252

#### Sample Size Details

- Due to limited sampling feasibility in Nigeria's market, the sample size is smaller than other markets.

#### Analysis Details

- Rounding errors may occur that cause  $\pm 1\%$  discrepancy.
- The margin of error for the data in this report is 6.2%.
- We asked respondents a maximum of 47 distinct questions in the quantitative survey
- In our quantitative explorations, we defined "fake products" as "an exact imitation of a brand's product and its packaging"
- \*Respondents who qualified to the study selected "Fake products" in response to the following question: When thinking about the variety of goods being sold out there, which of the following have you come across?

# Key Findings in Nigeria

- Gen Z's generational identity is defined by three characteristics: individuality, morality, and flexibility.

In Nigeria...

- 98% say it is important to always be true to who they are.
- 90% say they determine their own moral code.
- 95% are open to changing their views based on new things they learn.
- 83% feel that the brand name is not as important as how the product fits their needs.
- 96% believe that brands should aim to do good in the world.
- 79% have at least heard of intellectual property (IP) rights.
- 89% of those who have at least heard of IP rights believe IP rights are equally important or more important than physical property rights.
- 95% have a lot of respect for people's ideas and creations.
- 90% believe that fake products are sold everywhere.

# Key Findings in Nigeria

In Nigeria...

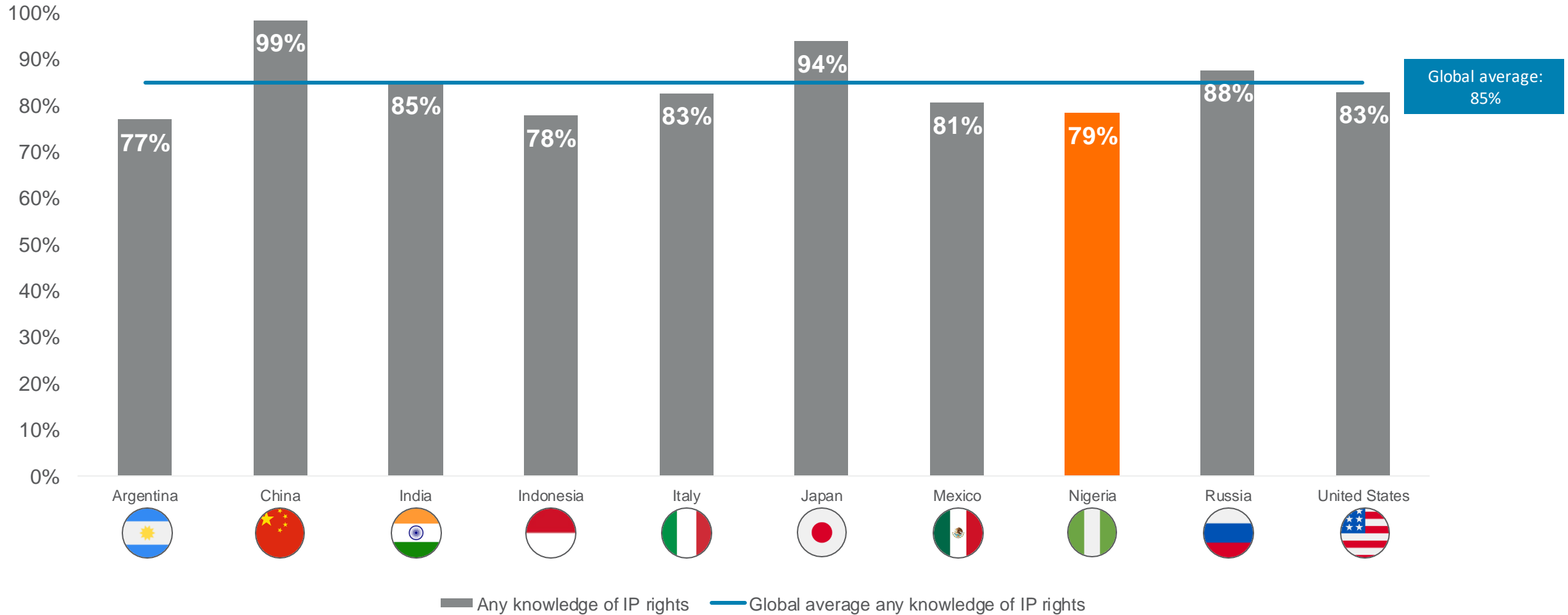
- Gen Z's top two influences when it comes to forming opinions about fakes are their income and their morals with income beating morals by 27%.
- 65% feel they cannot afford the lifestyle they want.
- 97% have purchased counterfeit products in the past year.
- The two most commonly purchased counterfeit products are apparel and shoes and accessories.
- When asked about benefits of purchasing counterfeit products, 59% say they can only afford the fake version of some brands.
- When asked about barriers to purchasing counterfeit products, 94% say they'd rather purchase the genuine product.
- 87% expect to purchase fewer counterfeit products in the future.
- The top drivers which would change Gen Zers' attitudes about counterfeit products are: if the product is dangerous or bad for their health, if fake products are bad for the environment, and if money spent on fake products goes towards organized crime.
- Gen Z's top three credible sources for learning about counterfeit products are: brands' creators or employees, media personalities, and social media influencers.

# Country Comparisons

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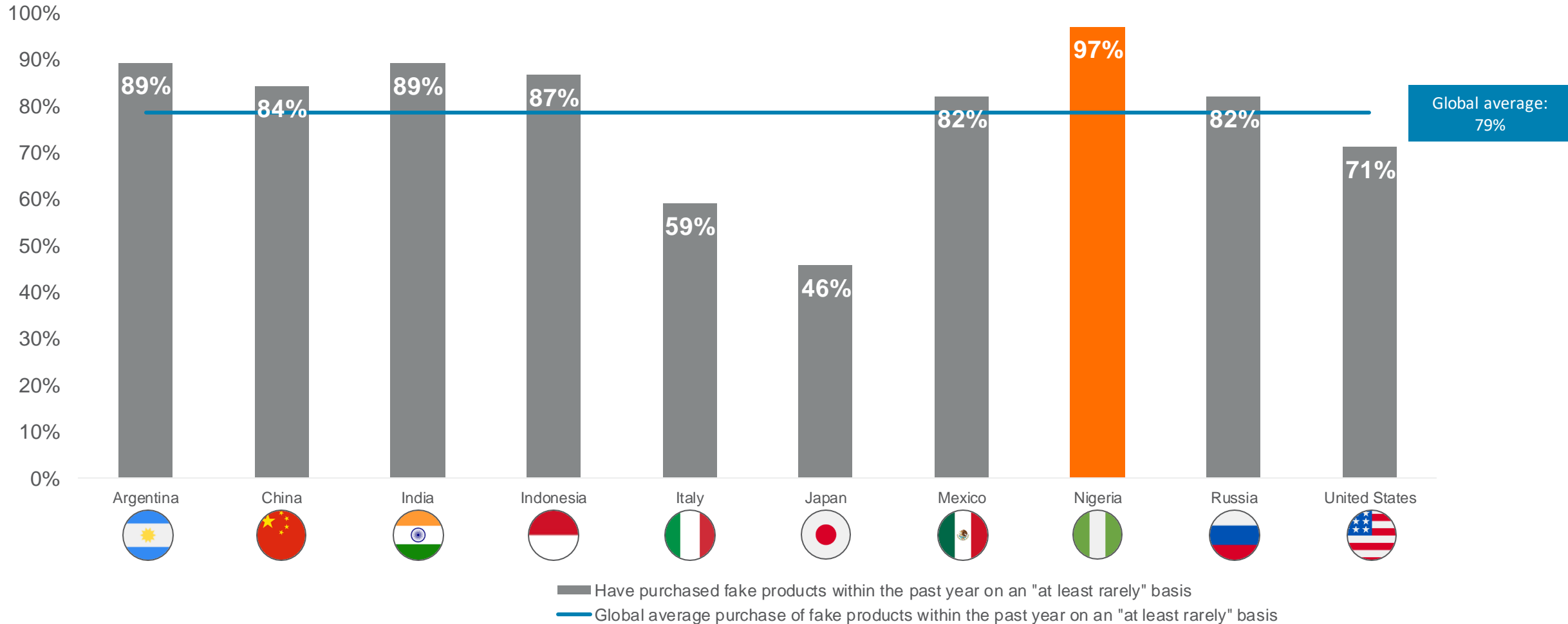


# Knowledge of intellectual property rights













**Knowledge.** How much do you feel you know about the topic of [intellectual property rights](#), such as trademarks and copy rights?

# Purchased counterfeits in the past year













FrequencyQ. Within the past year, how often did you purchase fake products within each of the following categories? [Note: FrequencyQ was only asked for categories respondents at least "rarely see"]

# Awareness with counterfeit industries

Aware of...	Apparel	Shoes & accessories	Sporting goods (apparel and merchandise)	Beauty & cosmetics	Consumer electronics	Food and beverages	Toys	Personal care
<b>Global Average</b>	<b>97%</b>	<b>98%</b>	<b>96%</b>	<b>90%</b>	<b>94%</b>	<b>78%</b>	<b>89%</b>	<b>74%</b>
 Argentina	99%	98%	98%	89%	97%	70%	95%	70%
 China	97%	98%	97%	97%	93%	90%	92%	88%
 India	97%	98%	97%	93%	95%	88%	88%	84%
 Indonesia	98%	98%	97%	94%	96%	79%	90%	73%
 Italy	98%	99%	97%	85%	93%	72%	89%	65%
 Japan	94%	98%	88%	79%	85%	68%	83%	52%
 Mexico	99%	99%	99%	93%	96%	75%	95%	80%
 Nigeria	98%	99%	98%	95%	99%	89%	84%	88%
 Russia	99%	98%	96%	89%	95%	72%	87%	64%
 United States	96%	97%	92%	89%	95%	74%	89%	72%

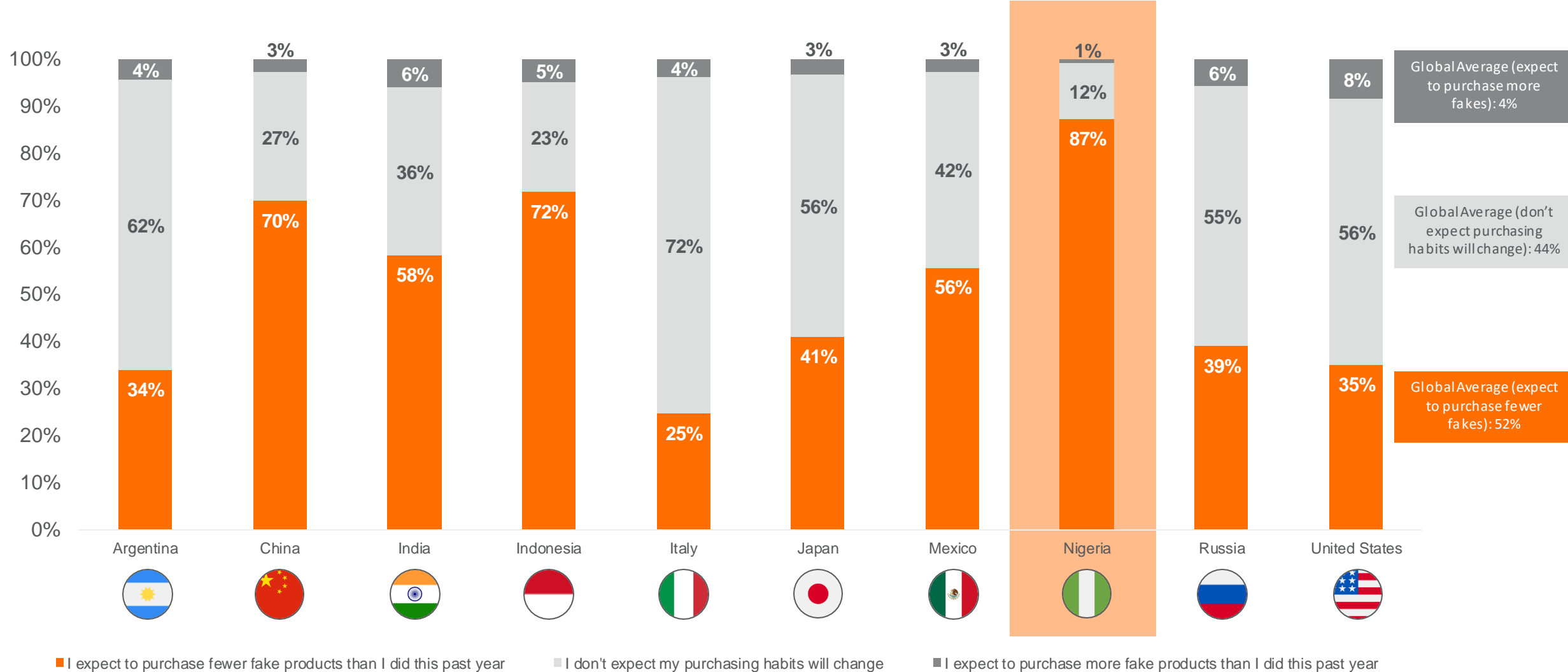
**Exposure.** How often do you usually see the following categories of fake products being sold? [Note: **Exposure** was only asked for categories respondents have at least "heard of"]

# Functional benefits of counterfeits

Gen Zers' global top 3 benefits overall (averaged across categories)	Top ranked benefit		Second top ranked benefit		Third top ranked benefit	
<b>Global Average</b>	<b>Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products</b>	<b>58%</b>	<b>I can only afford the fake version of some brands</b>	<b>57%</b>	<b>My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself</b>	<b>57%</b>
 Argentina	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	66%	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	64%	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	63%
 China	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	61%	I've had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product	60%	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	54%
 India	The quality of a fake product is good enough for the price	60%	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	59%	No one is able to tell if I use fake products	58%
 Indonesia	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	73%	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	66%	No one is able to tell if I use fake products	53%
 Italy	The quality of a fake product is good enough for the price	56%	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	55%	I've had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product	55%
 Japan	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	65%	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	40%	No one is able to tell if I use fake products	40%
 Mexico	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	60%	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	54%	I've had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product	54%
 Nigeria	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	59%	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	59%	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	56%
 Russia	Fake products are easier/more convenient to find than genuine products	69%	I've had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product	61%	The quality of a fake product is good enough for the price	59%
 United States	I've had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product	64%	My money benefits the seller who's making a living for him/herself	64%	I can only afford the fake version of some brands	63%

**Benefits.** How much do you agree with the following statements regarding why you might want to purchase fake products in the [hCatAssign] category?

# Future expectation of purchasing counterfeits



FuturePurchase. How do you expect your purchasing habits will change in the future?

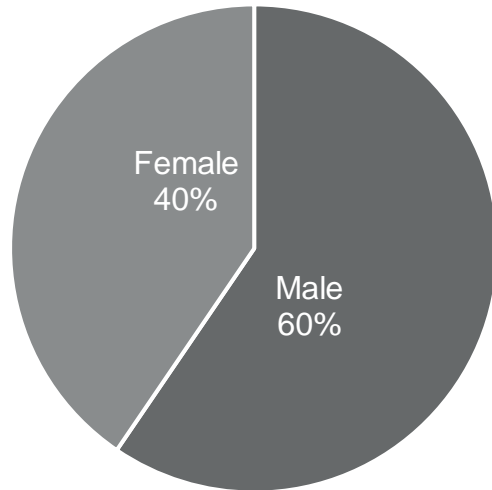
# Nigeria Deep Dive



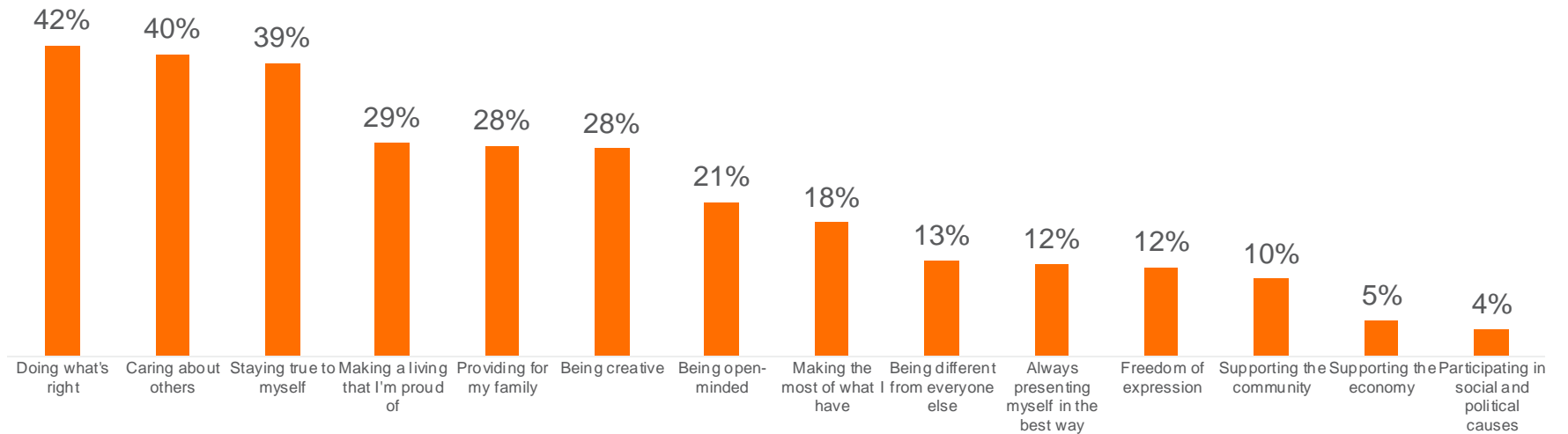
# A snapshot of Gen Z in our sample



## Gender

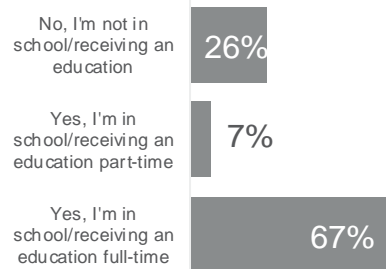


## Values

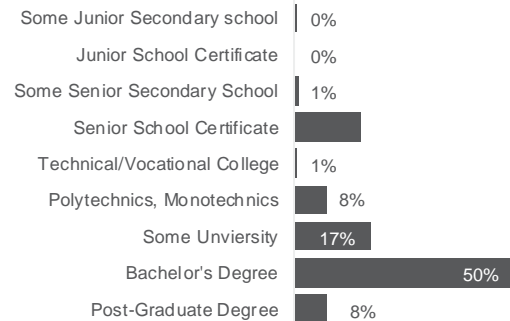


## Education

### Currently attending?



### Highest education level they have achieved...



## Media awareness and usage

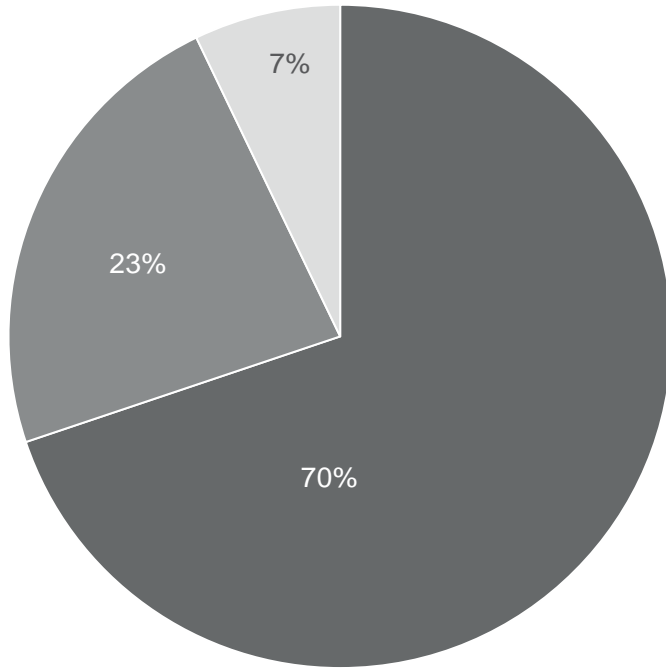
	Facebook	Instagram	Twitter	Netflix	Snapchat	YouTube	iROKotv	Boomplay Music	MTN Music+
<b>Awareness</b>	98%	98%	96%	90%	94%	98%	90%	83%	62%
<b>Usage</b>	88%	79%	65%	22%	40%	91%	12%	31%	9%

**Gender.** Are you...? **IntlEd.** Are you currently attending school or receiving an education? **NigeriaEdu.** What is the highest level of education you have completed? **SocialMediaA.** Which of the following have you heard of? Please select all that apply. **SocialMediaB.** Which of the following websites, apps, or subscriptions services do you use or visit? Please select all that apply. **Values.** Which of the following values are most important to you? Please select your top 3.

# A snapshot of Gen Z in our sample



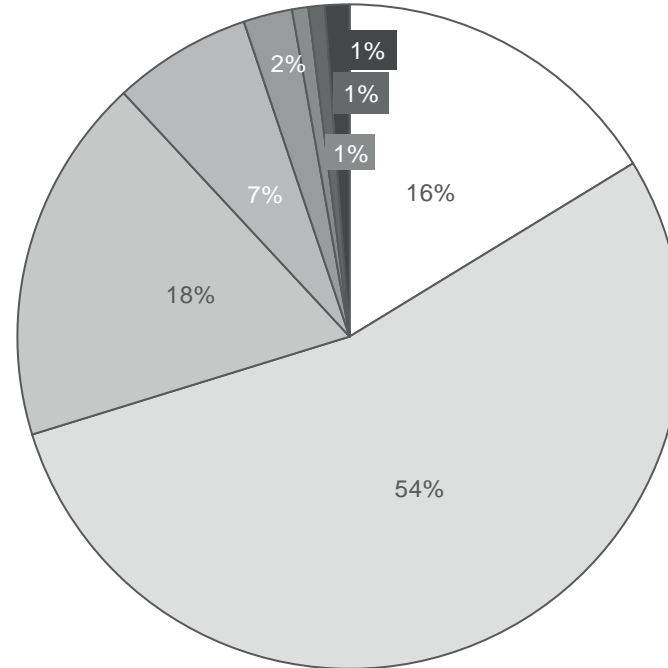
## Area



- Urban
- Suburban/just outside the city
- Rural/countryside

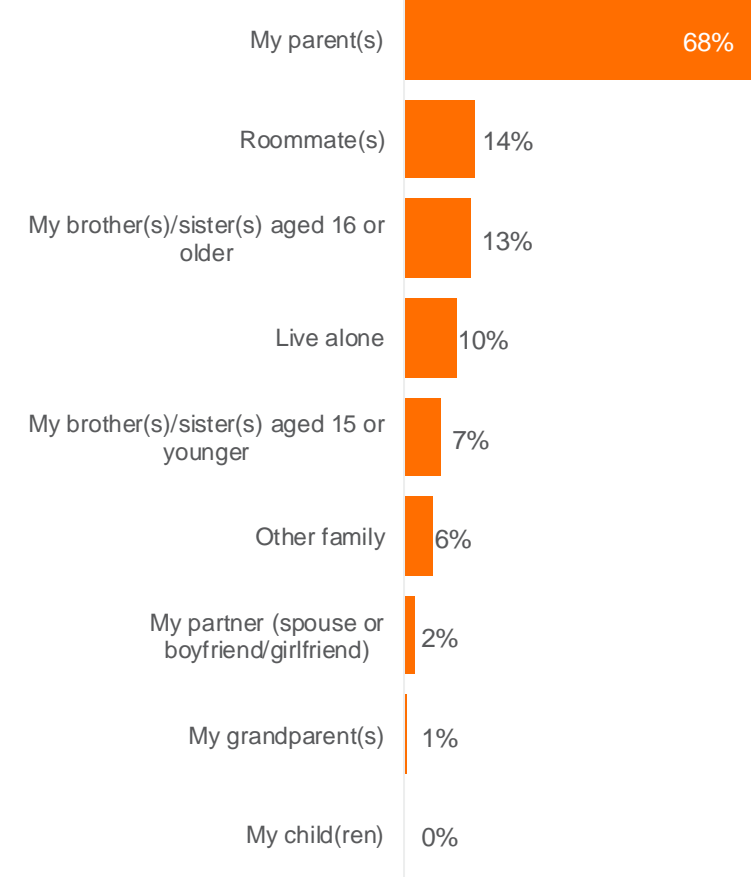
**Area.** You would describe where you live as being...  
**NigeriaInc.** What is your annual personal income before taxes?  
**HHMakeup.** Who do you live with? Please select all that apply.

## Personal income



- Don't know/prefer not to answer
- Less than 288,000 Naira
- 288,000 to 720,000 Naira
- 720,001 to 1,440,000 Naira
- 1,440,001 to 2,880,000 Naira
- 2,880,001 to 7,200,000 Naira
- 7,200,001 to 11,520,000 Naira
- Above 11,520,000 Naira

## Household makeup

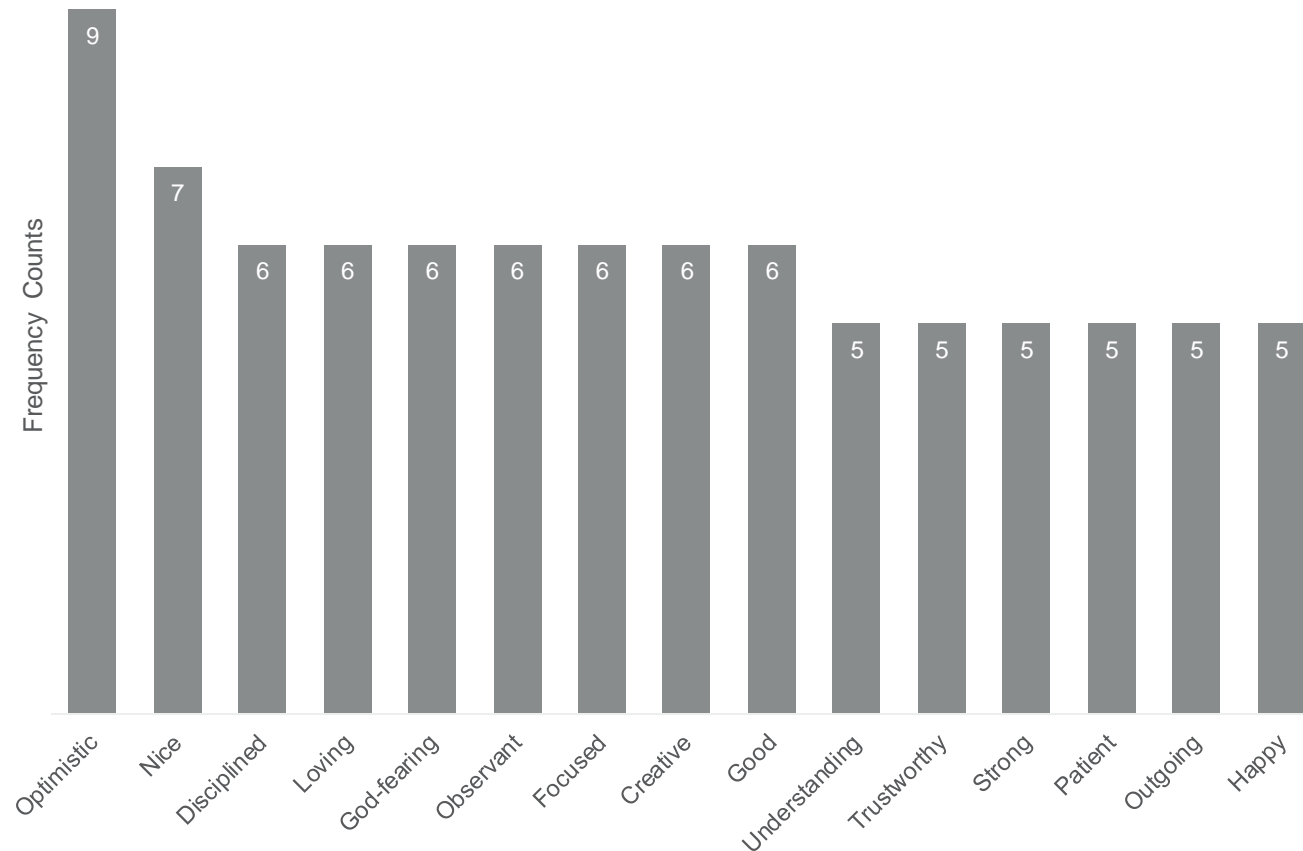




# A snapshot of Gen Z in our sample



Personality: Gen Z's top 15 open-ended descriptions of their personality



OEPersonality. What are 3 words you would use to describe your personality?

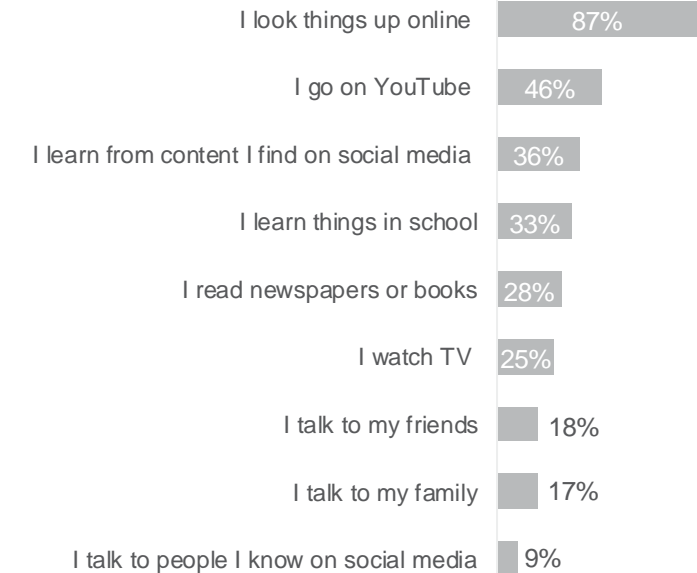
# A snapshot of Gen Z in our sample



## Gen Z's agreement on psychographics statements



## We asked Gen Zers about where they learn about things and they said...

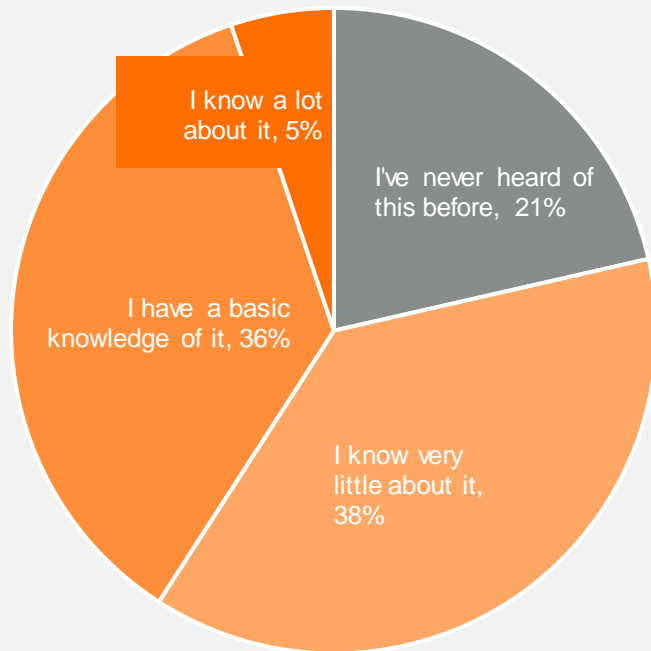


**Psychographics.** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following. [% Strongly Agree + % Somewhat Agree]

**Learning.** What are your top sources of information to learn about things? Please select your top 3.

# Gen Z's beliefs about intellectual property rights

## Gen Z's knowledge of and beliefs about intellectual property rights



For those who have at least some knowledge of intellectual property rights, they believe...

**11%** *Physical property rights are more important than intellectual property rights*

**22%** *Intellectual property rights are more important than physical property rights*

**68%** *Intellectual property rights are equally as important as physical property rights*

**Knowledge.** How much do you feel you know about the topic of [intellectual property rights](#), such as trademarks and copyrights?

**IPRights.** Which of the following do you agree with most? [Note: **IPRights** was asked among those who know at least "very little about it"]

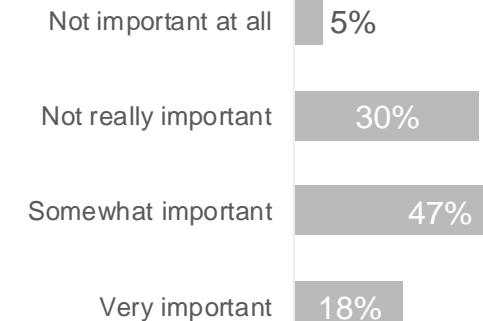
# Gen Z's attitudes towards brands



## Gen Z's agreement on brand attitude statements



We asked Gen Zers about the importance of a brand name and they said it's...



**BrandAttitudes.** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following. [% Strongly Agree + % Somewhat Agree]

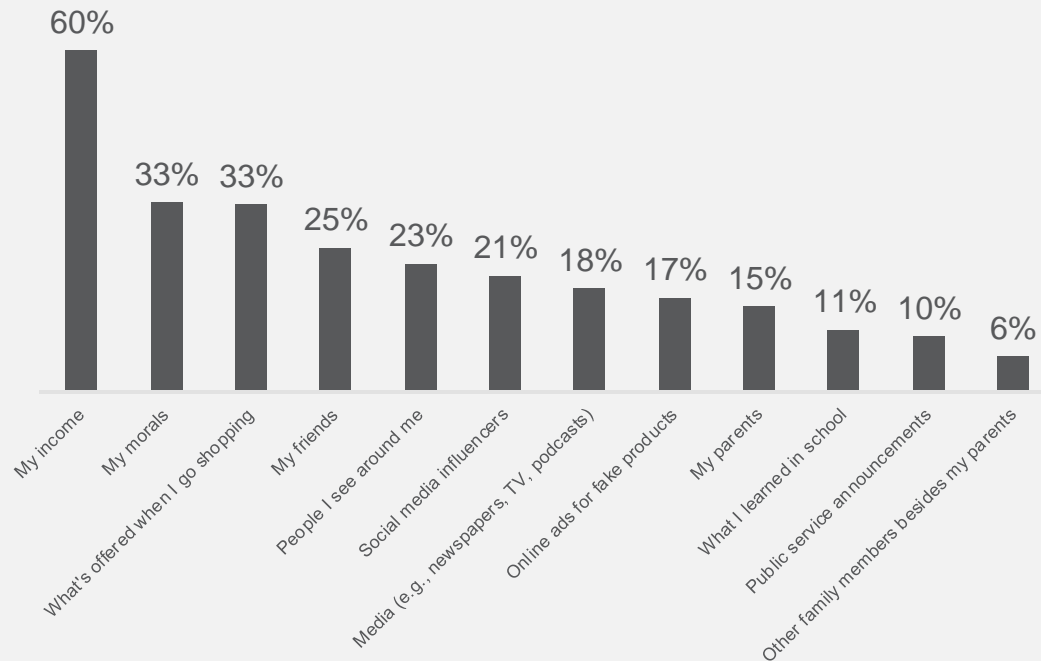
**BrandImportance.** When you decide what to purchase, how important is the brand name?

# Gen Z's counterfeit influences and attitudes

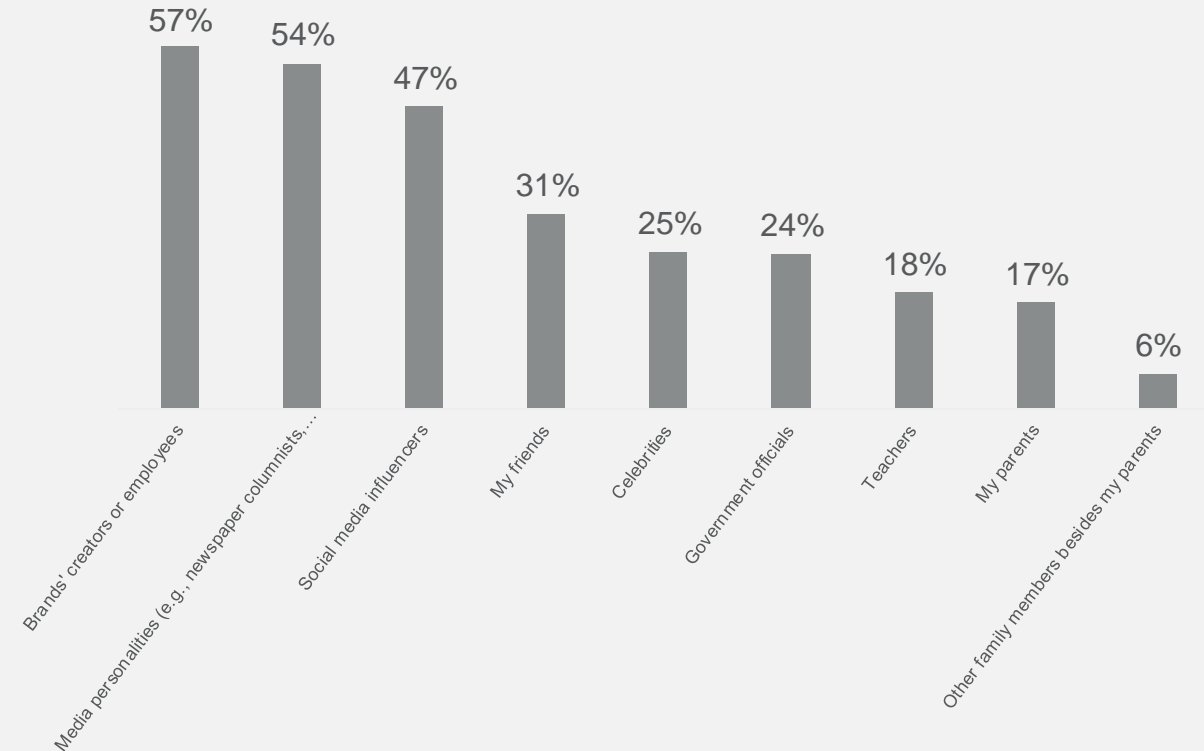


## Influences

What currently influences Gen Z's opinions on counterfeits



Sources Gen Z thinks are credible for learning more about counterfeits

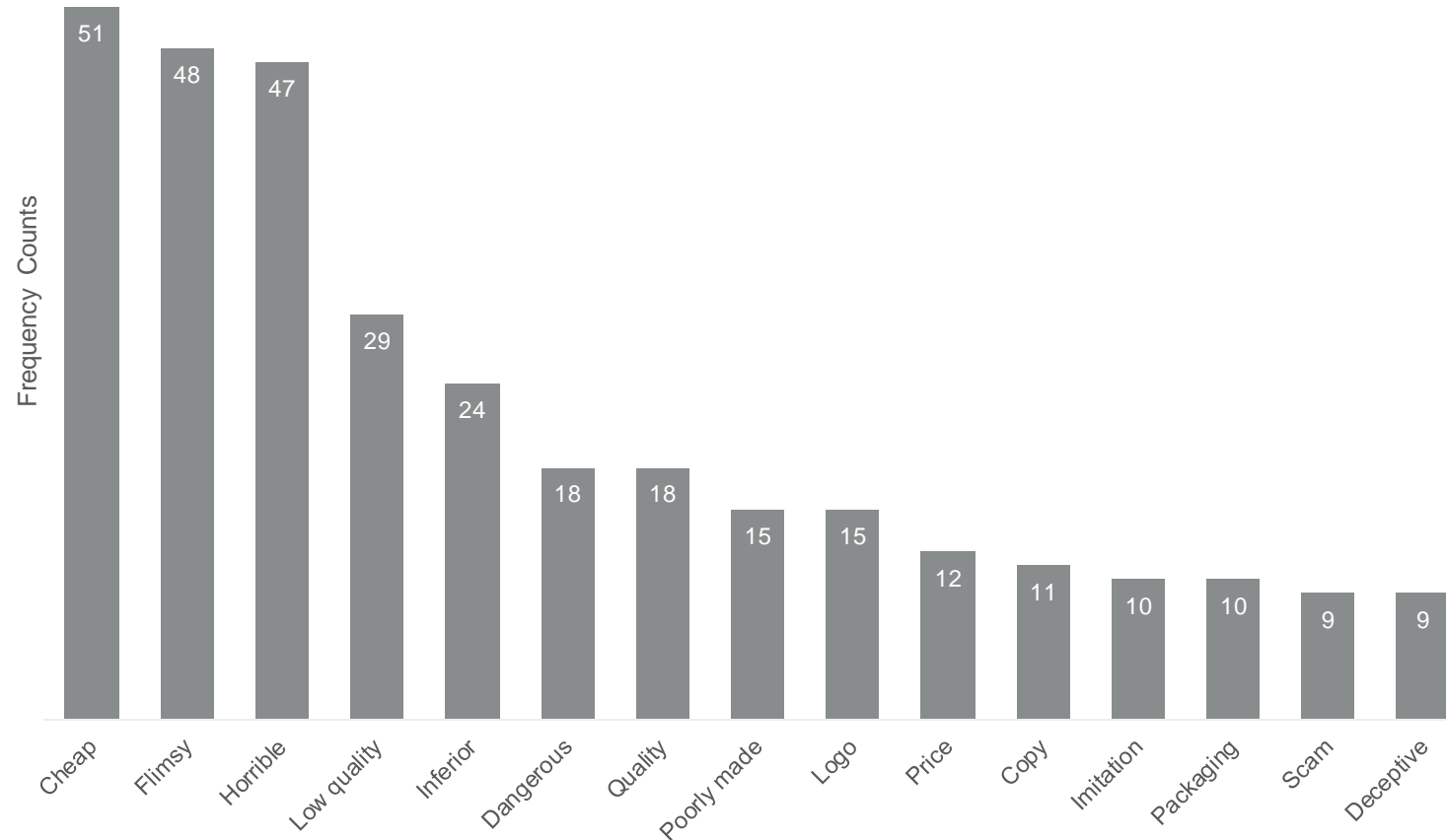


**InfluencesCounterfeit.** Which of the following would you consider to be the biggest influences when it comes to forming your opinions about fake products? Please select up to 3.  
**SourcesofLearning.** Who would be the most credible sources for learning more about the topic of counterfeiting? Please select up to 3.

# Gen Z's counterfeit influences and attitudes



Counterfeit attitudes: Gen Z's top 15 open-ended associations with counterfeit products

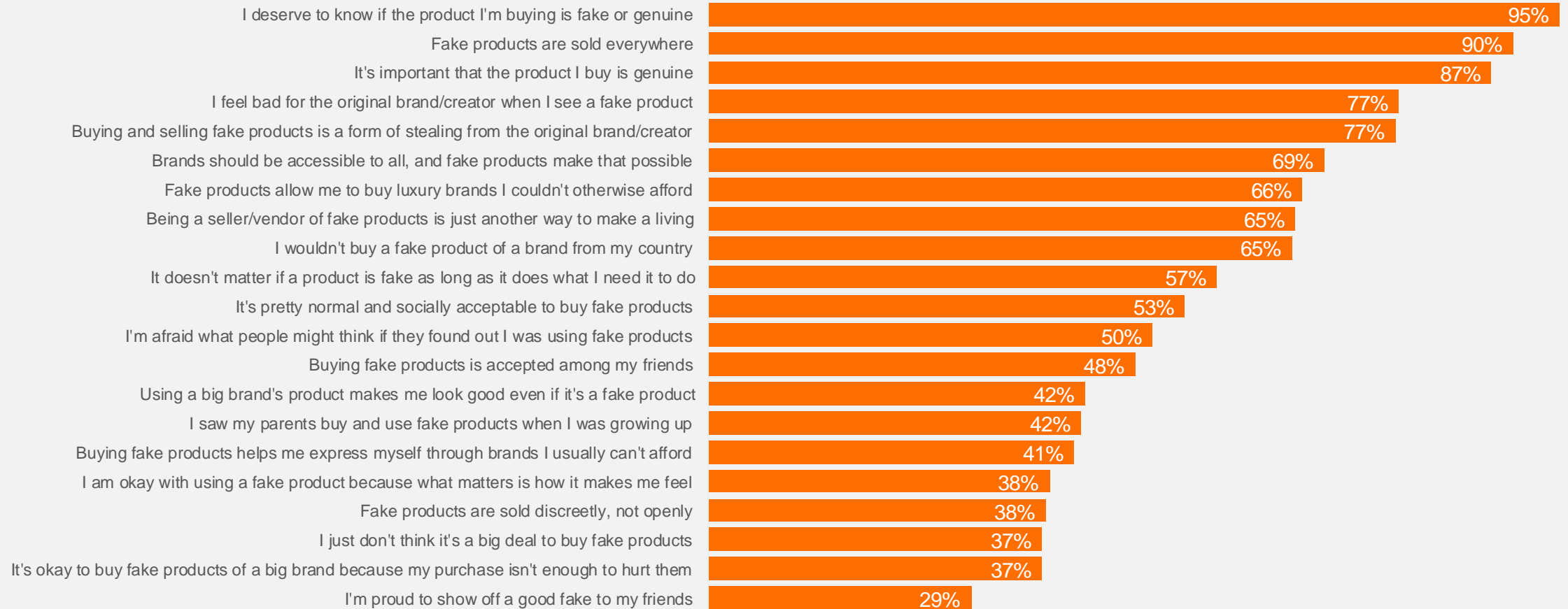


**OEPerceptions.** What are the first 3 descriptors that come to your mind when you are thinking about fake products?

# Gen Z's counterfeit influences and attitudes



## Gen Z's agreement on counterfeit attitude statements



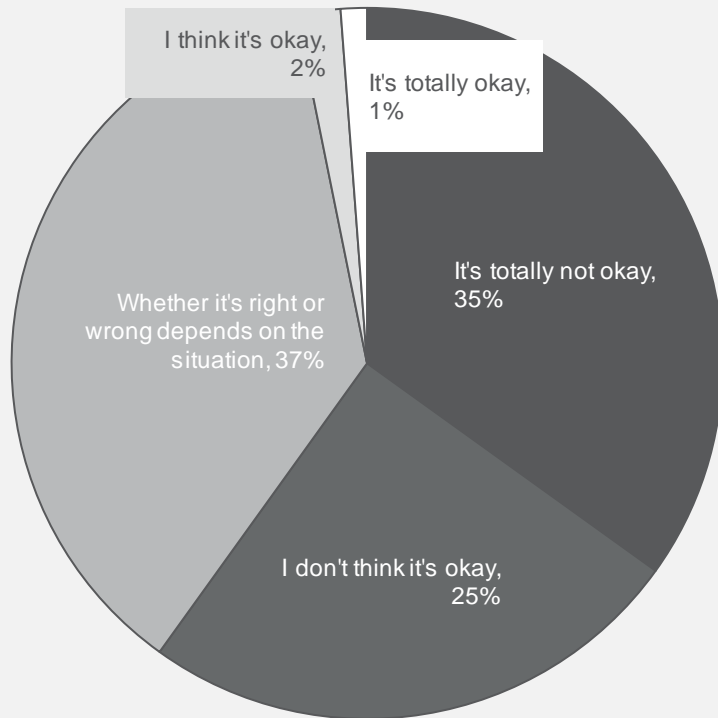
**CounterfeitAttitudes.** Please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each of the following as it relates to fake products and their purchase/sale. [% Strongly Agree + % Somewhat Agree]

# Gen Z's beliefs about buying counterfeit products

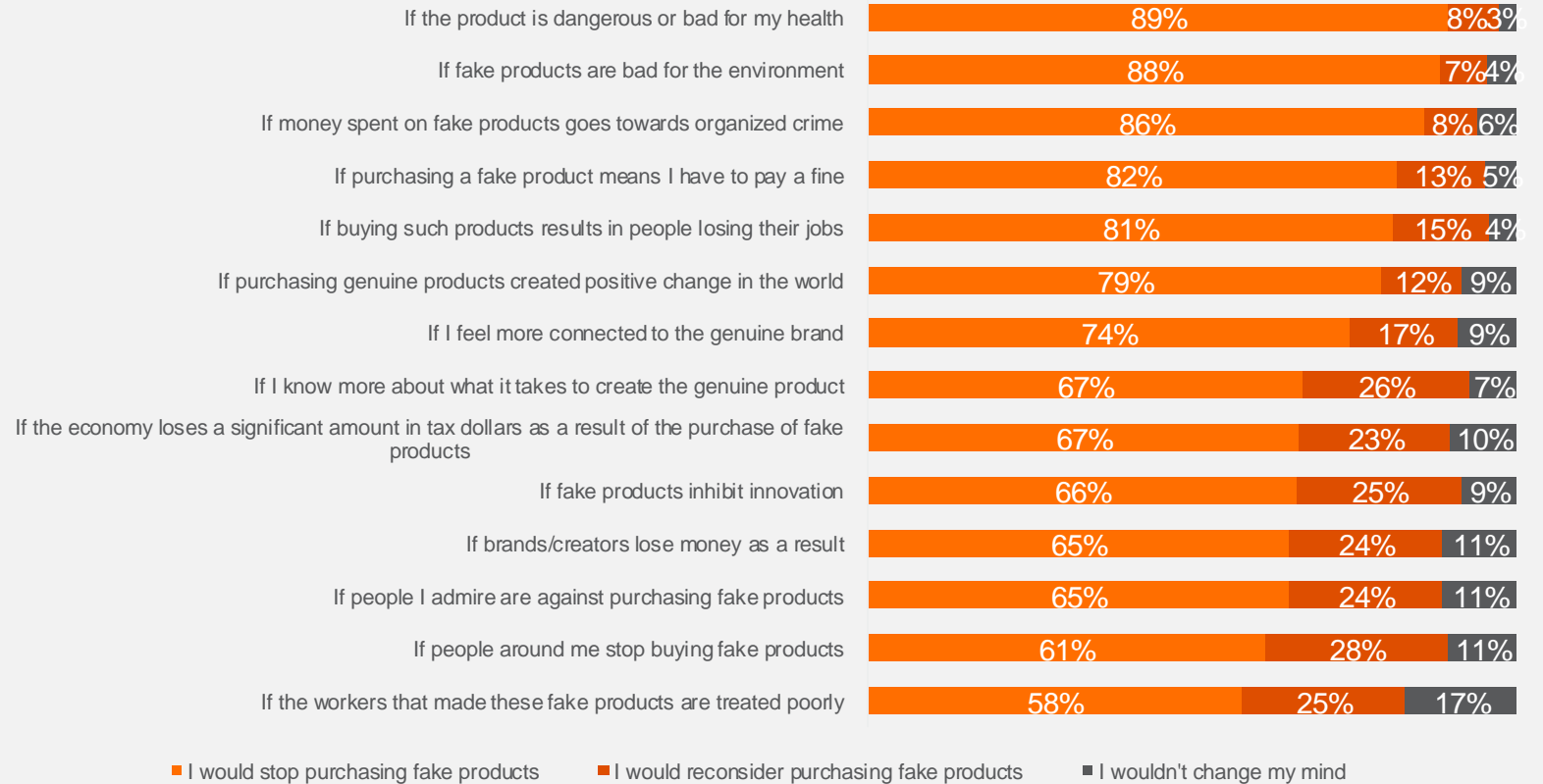


## Buying

### Ethical views on purchasing counterfeit products



### What it would take to change their behavior:



**EthicsA.** Which of the following best describes how you feel about buying fake products in general?

**Change.** How would the following change your mind about purchasing fake products, if at all? [Note: **Change** was asked among those who at least "rarely" purchase counterfeit products]

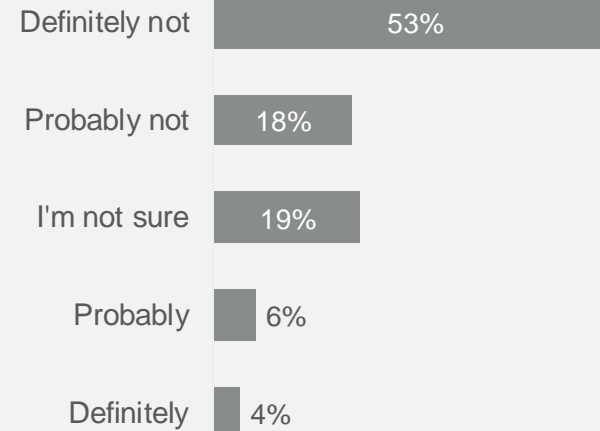


# Gen Z's beliefs about selling counterfeit products

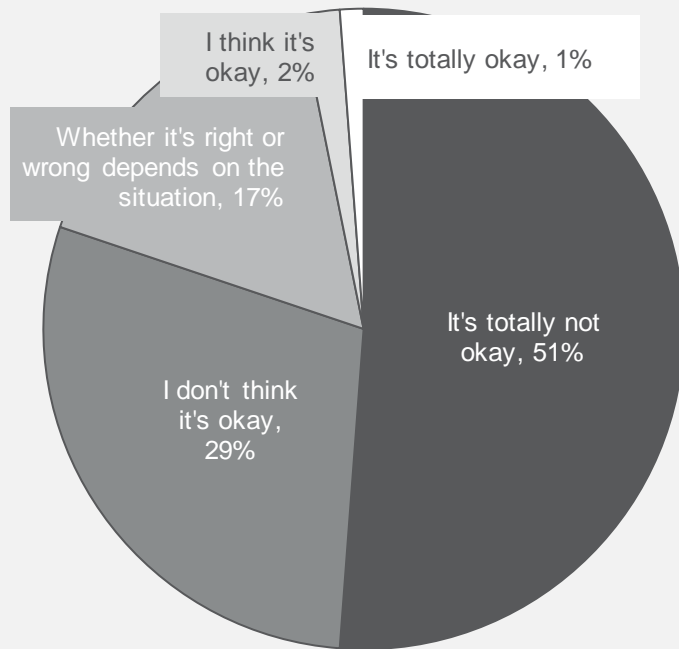
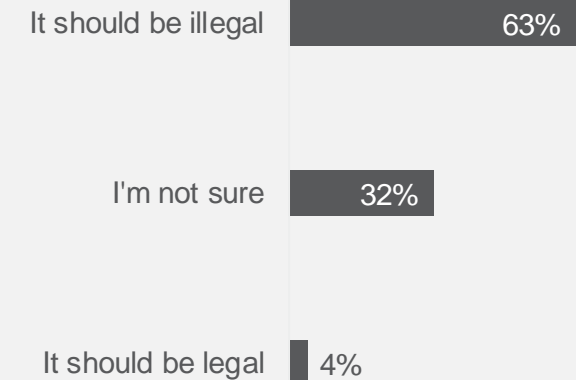
## Selling

### Gen Z's beliefs about the legality of selling counterfeit products

#### Is selling counterfeit products legal? Gen Zers say...



#### Should selling counterfeit products be legal? Gen Zers say...



**EthicsB.** Which of the following best describes how you feel about selling fake products in general?

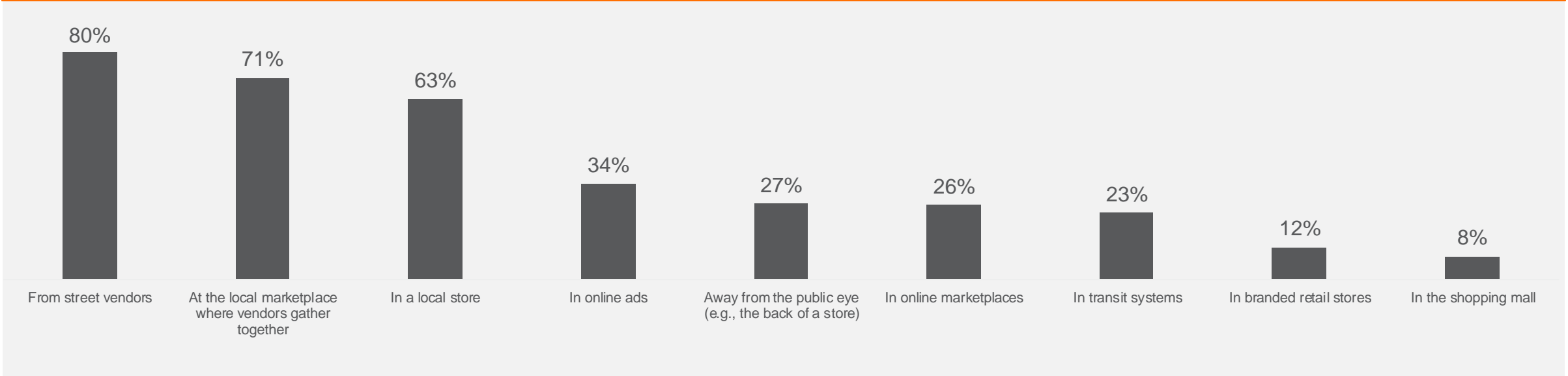
**LegalityA.** Is selling fake products legal?

**LegalityB.** Which of the following describes how you feel about the sale of fake products?

# Counterfeit market context



## Places seen



## The experience of shopping for counterfeit products in Nigeria

**48%**

*I don't hear sellers or shopkeepers talk about counterfeit products*

**29%**

*Sellers discreetly talk about the counterfeit products being sold*

**16%**

*Sellers are pretty open and honest about the counterfeit products being sold*

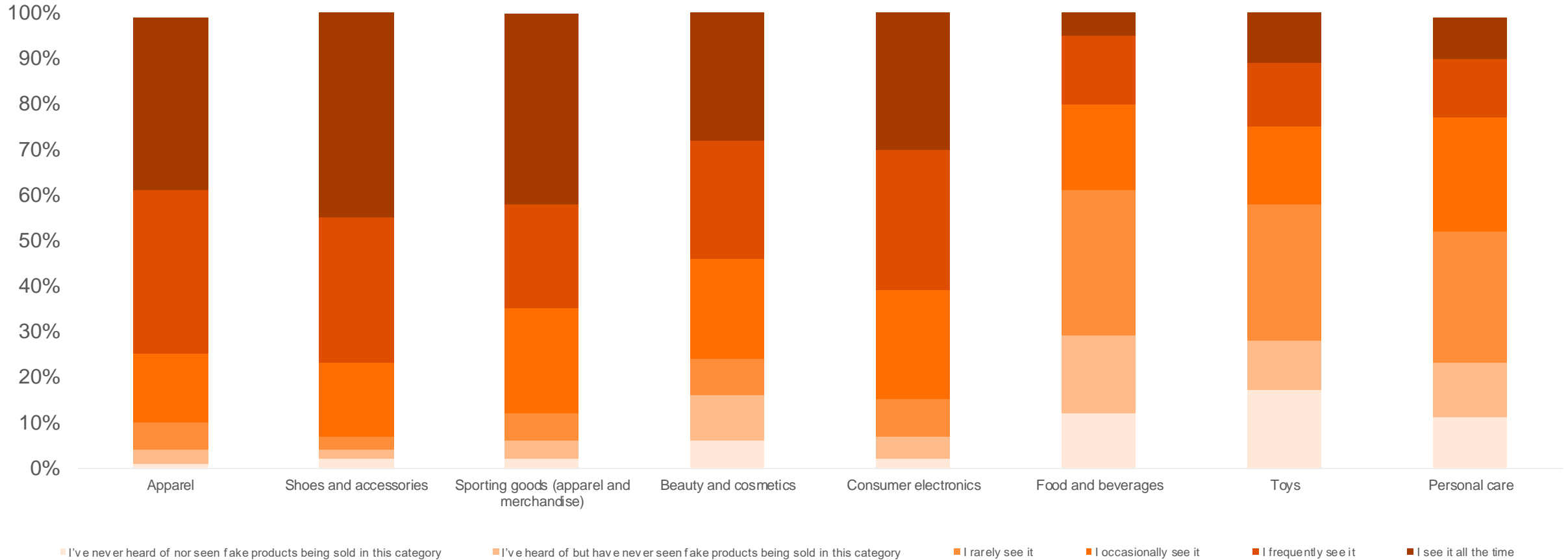
**ProductsSeen.** When thinking about the variety of goods being sold out there, which of the following have you come across? Please select all that apply.

**PlaceSeen.** Thinking about fake products, where do you usually see them offered or sold? Please select all that apply.

**Experience.** When you are shopping for or encounter fake products being sold, how do you hear sellers or shopkeepers talk about them?

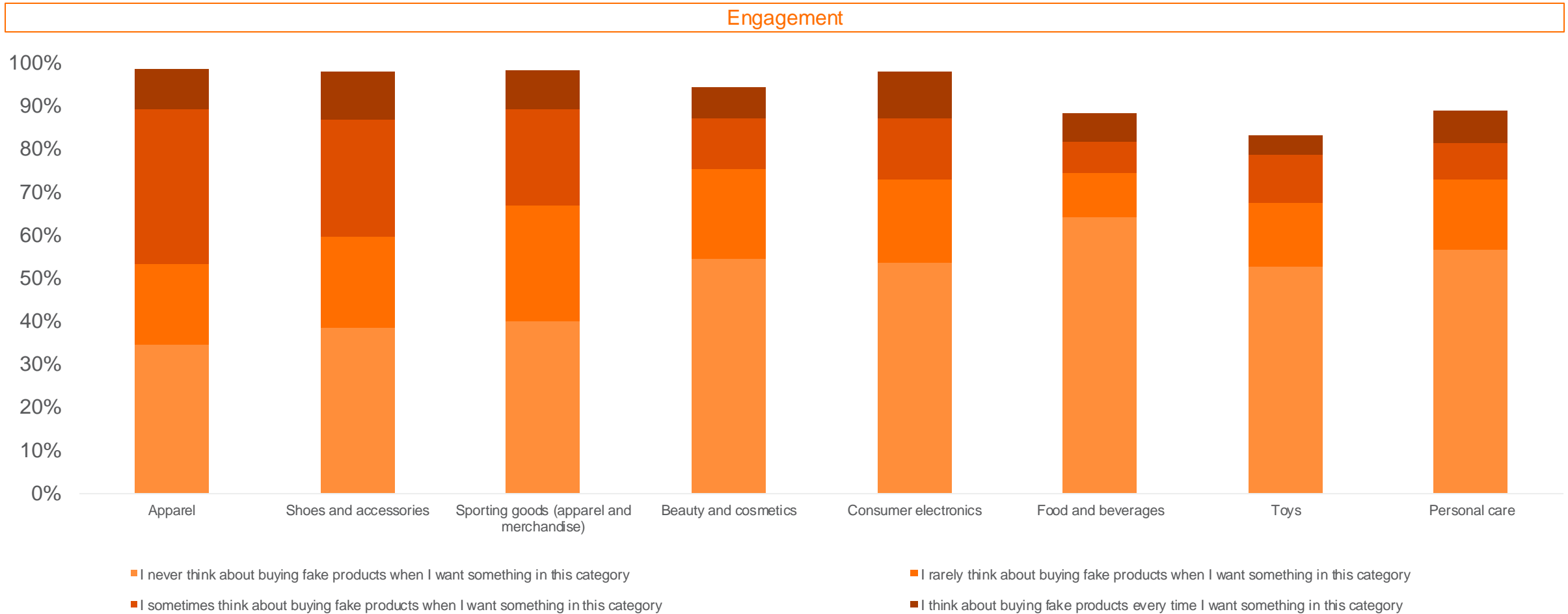
# Counterfeit market context

## Exposure



**Exposure.** How often do you usually see the following categories of fake products being sold? [Note: **Exposure** was only asked for categories respondents have at least “heard of”]

# Gen Z's engagement with counterfeit products



**Consideration.** When you intend to buy something in each of the following categories, how often do you think about buying fake products? [Note: **Consideration** was only asked for categories respondents have at least "heard of" from Exposure[x] How often do you usually see the following categories of fake products being sold? [Note: **Exposure** was only asked for categories respondents have at least "heard of"]  
 Consideration data is based on all Gen Zers' responses in our sample, not only those who saw the question. These figures do not necessarily add up to 100%.

# Gen Z's engagement with counterfeit products



## Qualitative purchase frequency

Purchase frequency in the last year	Apparel	Shoes and accessories	Consumer electronics	Sporting goods (apparel and merchandise)	Beauty and cosmetics	Personal care	Food and beverages	Toys
Never	8%	15%	31%	33%	22%	26%	31%	42%
Rarely	29%	26%	26%	27%	30%	28%	23%	21%
Occasionally	35%	31%	22%	22%	21%	16%	12%	7%
Frequently	16%	19%	11%	10%	6%	4%	4%	2%
All the time	7%	5%	3%	3%	4%	3%	2%	1%

## Quantitative purchase frequency

Purchase frequency in the last year	Apparel	Shoes and accessories	Consumer electronics	Beauty and cosmetics	Food and beverages	Sporting goods (apparel and merchandise)	Personal care	Toys
Once	13%	21%	18%	20%	15%	19%	15%	16%
2—3 times	27%	25%	22%	21%	12%	26%	20%	10%
4—5 times	21%	18%	11%	11%	7%	9%	9%	2%
6—10 times	13%	10%	6%	4%	3%	4%	4%	2%
11—15 times	6%	2%	2%	3%	2%	2%	2%	0%
More than 15 times	7%	5%	3%	3%	3%	2%	1%	1%

**FrequencyQ.** Within the past year, how often did you purchase fake products within each of the following categories? [Note: **FrequencyQ** was only asked for categories respondents at least "rarely see"]

**FrequencyN.** Now, approximately how many times did you purchase fake products in the following categories within the past year? [Note: **FrequencyN** was only asked for categories respondents purchase at least "rarely"]

Frequency data is based on all Gen Zers' responses in our sample, not only those who saw the question. These figures do not necessarily add up to 100%.

# Gen Z's engagement with counterfeit products



## Place they buy counterfeit products

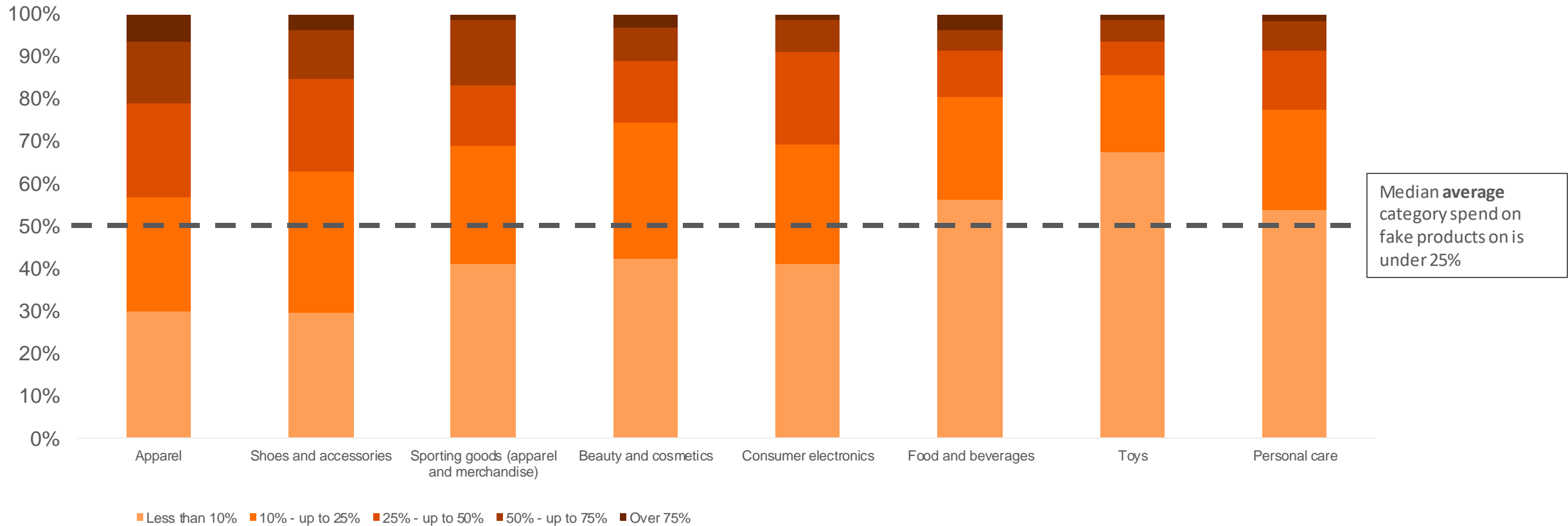
Top 3 Places Bought	Apparel	Shoes and accessories	Sporting goods (apparel and merchandise)	Beauty and cosmetics	Consumer electronics	Food and beverages	Toys	Personal care
1	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	From street vendors	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	From street vendors	From street vendors	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	From street vendors
2	From street vendors	In a local store	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	From street vendors	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	In a local store	From street vendors	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together
3	In a local store	From street vendors	In a local store	In a local store	In a local store	At the local marketplace where vendors gather together	In a local store	In a local store

**PlaceBought.** Where have you purchased fake products in the [hCatAssign] category? Please select all that apply. [Note: hCatAssign refers to the category which respondents were asked to answer for]

# Gen Z's engagement with counterfeit products



Amount spent by purchasers on counterfeit products



**Spend.** Of all the money you've spent on products in each category within the past year, what percentage would you say you've spent on fake products? Your best guess is totally fine! [Note: **Spend** was only asked for categories respondents purchase at least "rarely"]

# Gen Z's engagement with counterfeit products

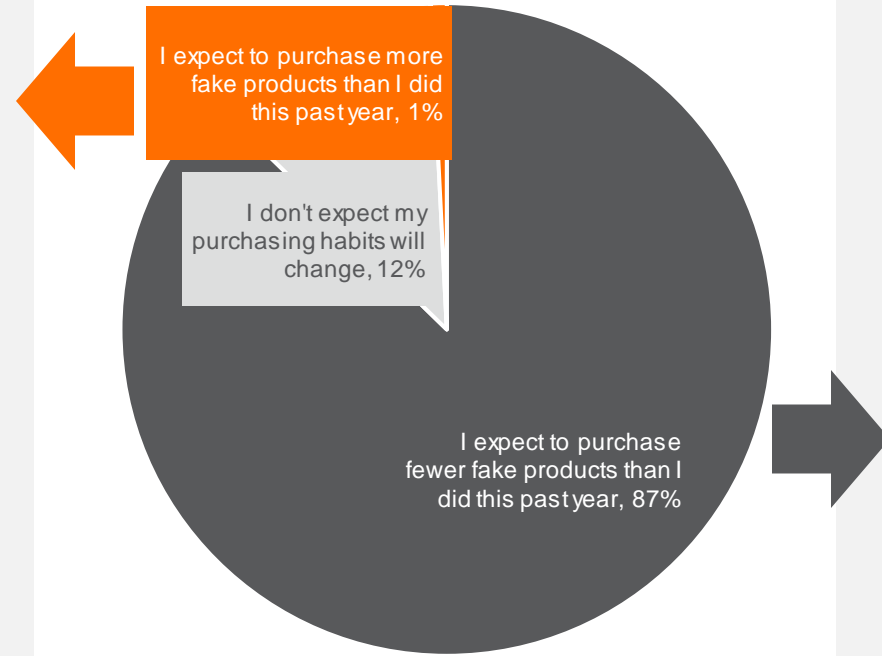


## Future purchase behavior

### Reasons why Gen Zers expect to purchase **more** counterfeit products in the future



### Expected change in future purchasing behaviors



### Reasons why Gen Zers expect to purchase **fewer** counterfeit products in the future



**FuturePurchase.** How do you expect your purchasing habits will change in the future? **FuturePurchaseA.** You mentioned you expect to purchase fake products more in the next few years. Which of the following best represents why? *Please select up to 2.* [Note: **FuturePurchaseA** was only asked for respondents who said they expect to purchase more counterfeit products in the future] **FuturePurchaseB.** You mentioned you expect to purchase fewer fake products in the next few years. Which of the following best represents why? *Please select up to 2.* [Note: **FuturePurchaseB** was only asked for respondents who said they expect to purchase less counterfeit products in the future]



# Gen Z's reasons for purchasing counterfeit products



## Reasons for purchase

### Reasons why Gen Zers buy counterfeit products



Of those who said they had a positive experience...

- 15% It made me **more likely** to buy counterfeit products
- 33% It made me **less likely** to buy counterfeit products
- 53% It had **no effect** on my attitude towards buying counterfeit products

### Occasions for which Gen Zers buy counterfeit products

For private use at home	62%
For when I'm running errands	33%
To use when I'm at work or in school	31%
To use when I exercise	30%
To use in social situations or out with friends	20%
To use when I'm travelling	16%
When I'm travelling in a place where it's accepted	13%
For special occasions like a party or a wedding	9%
To give as a gift/to another person	7%

**Benefits.** How much do you agree with the following statements regarding why you might want to purchase fake products in the [hCatAssign] category? **BenefitsPosExp.** You mentioned you had a positive experience with a past purchase of a fake product in the [hCatAssign] category. Did this experience make you more or less likely to buy fake products in general? [Note: **BenefitsPosExp** was only asked of respondents who indicated they had a positive experience with a past purchase of a counterfeit product]. **Occasions.** Which of the following best reflects the occasions for which you purchased fake products in the last year? Please select all that apply. [Note: **Occasions** was only asked for categories respondents purchase at least "rarely"] [Note: hCatAssign refers to the category which respondents were asked to answer for]

# Gen Z's reasons against purchasing counterfeit products

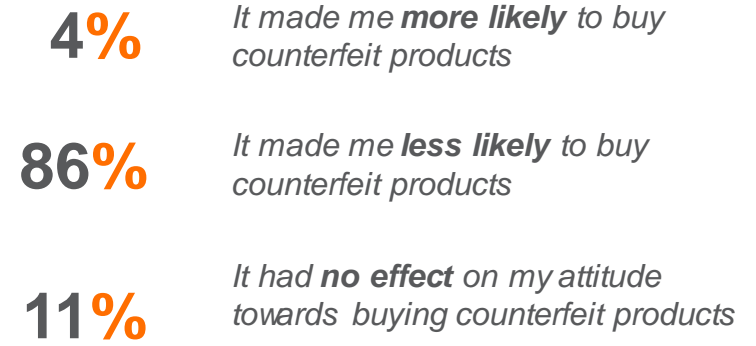


## Reasons against purchase

### Reasons why Gen Zers don't buy counterfeit products



### Of those who said they had a negative experience...



**Barriers.** How much do you agree with the following statements regarding why you might not want to purchase fake products in the [hCatAssign] category? **BarriersNegExp.** You mentioned you had a negative experience with a past purchase of a fake product in the [hCatAssign] category. Did this experience make you more or less likely to buy fake products in general? [Note: **BarriersNegExp** was only asked of respondents who indicated they had a negative experience with a past purchase of a counterfeit product]. [Note: hCatAssign refers to the category which respondents were asked to answer for]

# Thank you!

A comprehensive, global report and country-specific reports are available upon request for the following countries:



Argentina



China



India



Indonesia



Italy



Japan



Mexico



Nigeria



Russia



United States

For more information, please contact:

Sheila Francis

Director, Strategic Partnerships & Economic Research  
**International Trademark Association (INTA)**

Email: [sfrancis@inta.org](mailto:sfrancis@inta.org)  
[www.inta.org](http://www.inta.org)

Renee Garrahan

Associate, Economic Research  
**International Trademark Association (INTA)**

Email: [rgarrahan@inta.org](mailto:rgarrahan@inta.org)  
[www.inta.org](http://www.inta.org)